



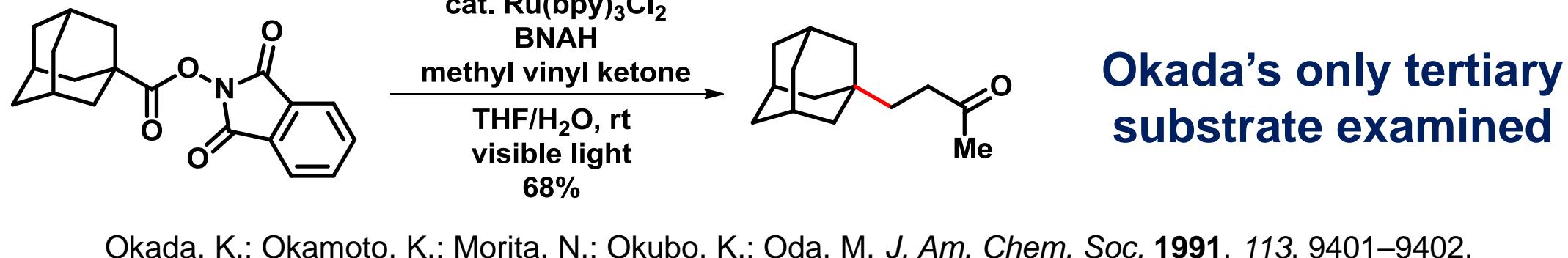
Forming Quaternary Carbons Using Photoredox Catalysis and Applications to the Total Synthesis of Terpene Natural Products



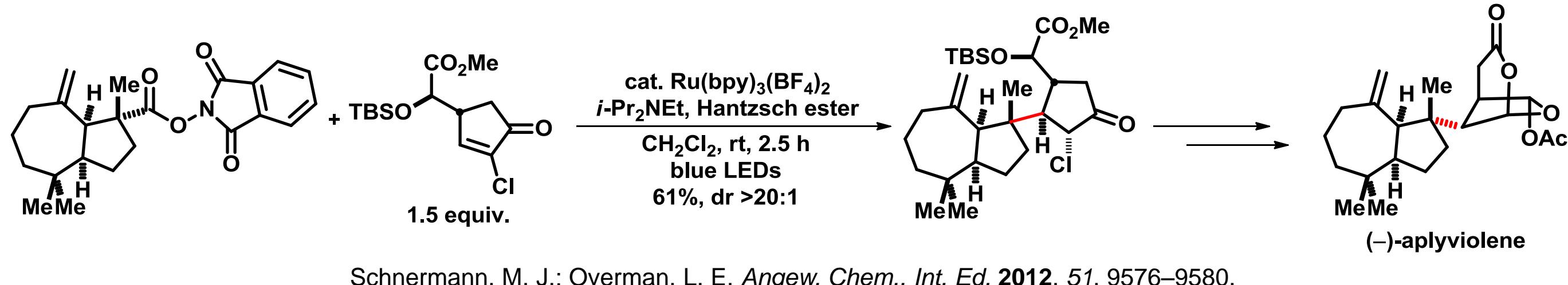
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Department of Chemistry, University of California, Irvine.

Background and Previous Work

Constructing quaternary carbons via tertiary radical intermediates is an effective but underutilized synthetic strategy.



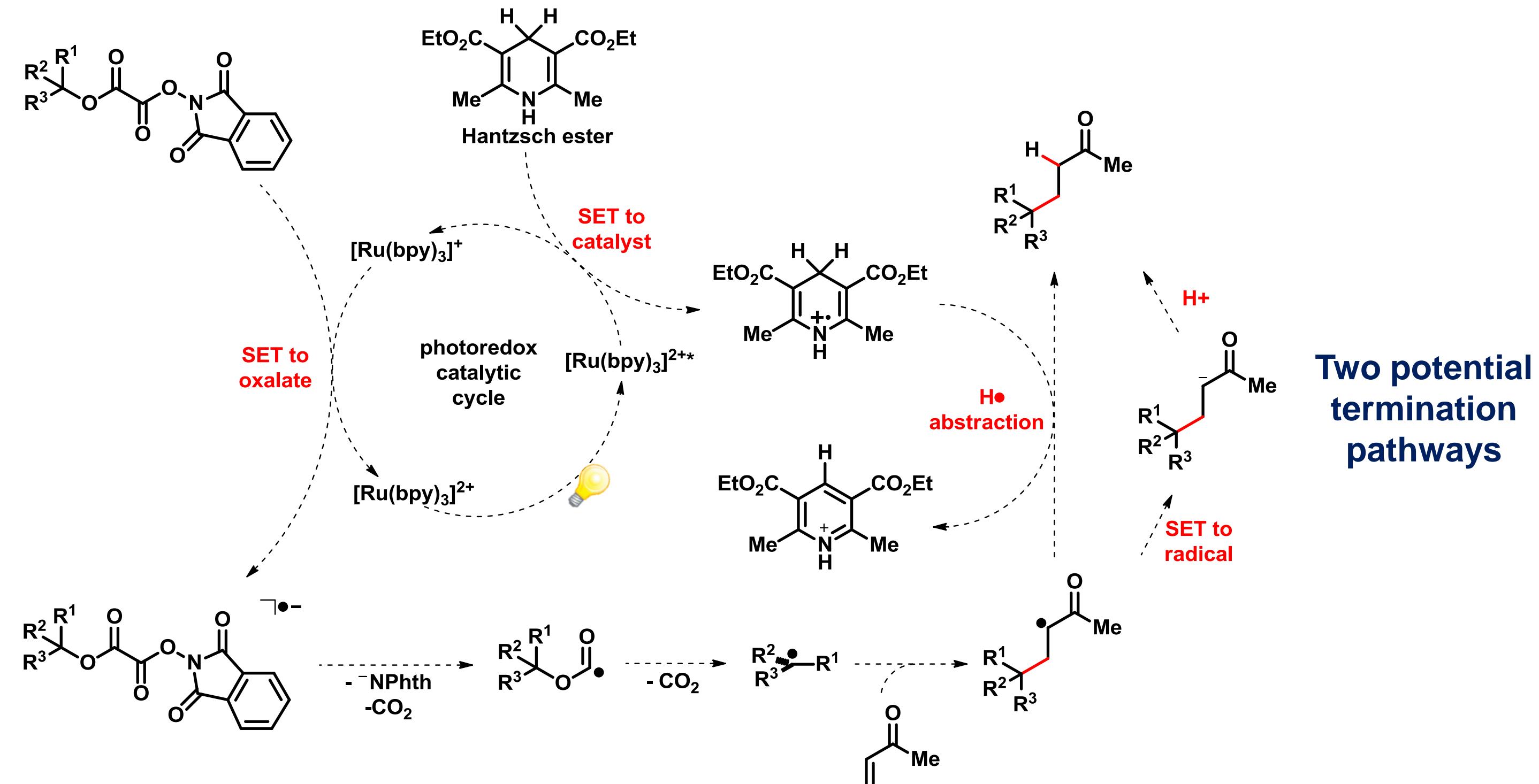
- Key radical coupling step in the total synthesis of (-)-aplyviolene:



Generating radicals from carboxylic acid derivatives requires incorporating a sacrificial C-C bond.

Can we design a similar tertiary alcohol-derived radical precursor?

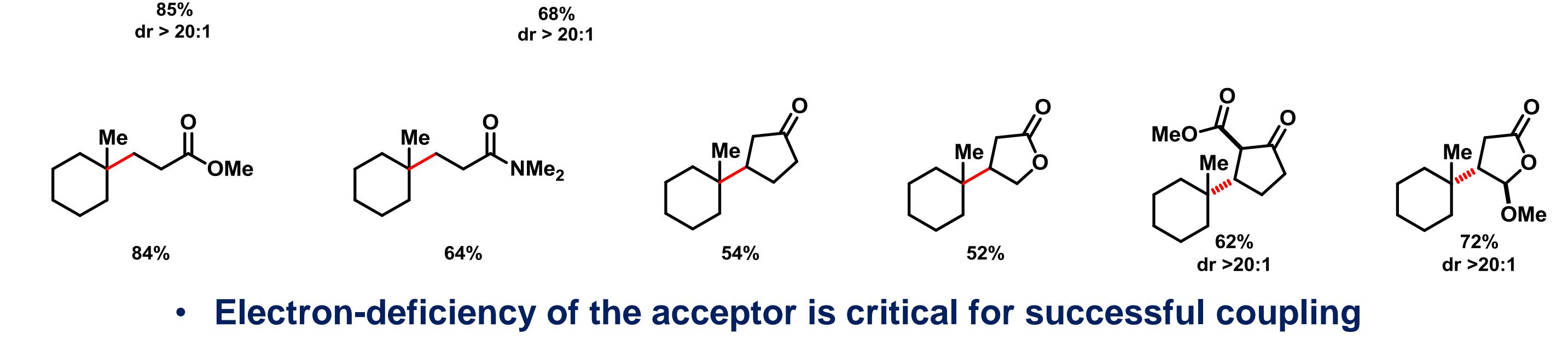
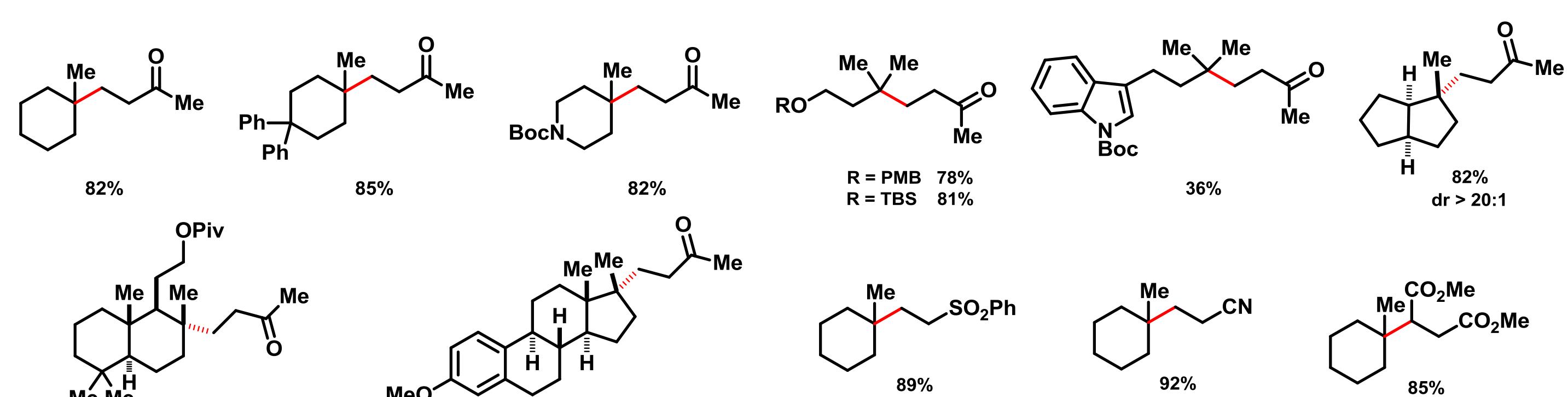
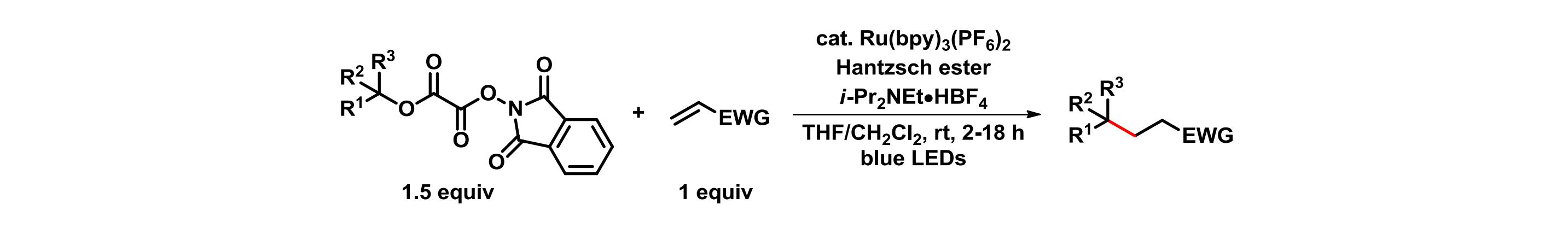
Proposed Photoredox-Catalyzed Radical Coupling Mechanism



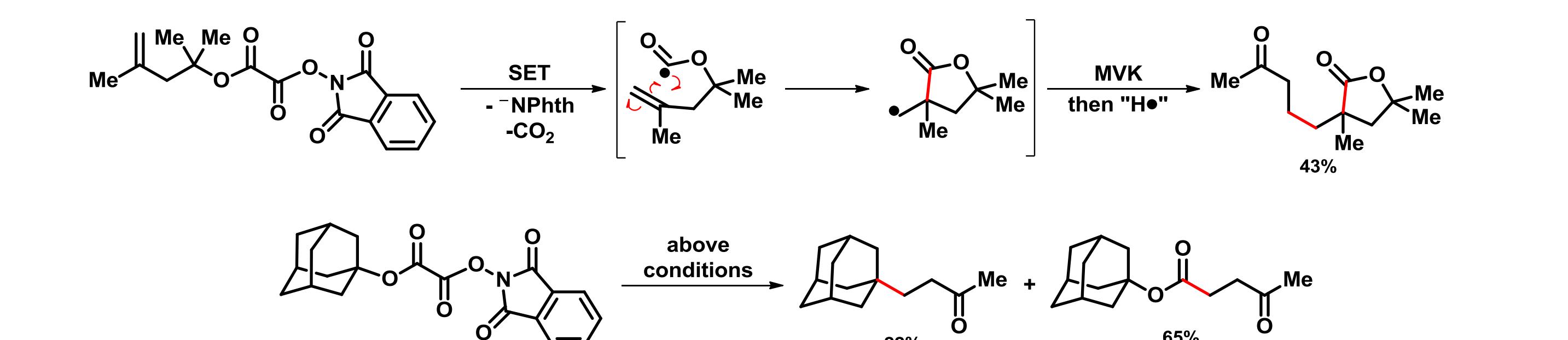
- Tertiary radical is likely generated by reductive fragmentation of oxalate substrates
- Termination may occur via H-atom abstraction or SET/protonation

Lackner, G. L.; Quasdorf, K. W.; Overman, L. E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2013, 135, 15342–15345.
Additional reactivity and mechanism studies: Lackner, G. L.; Quasdorf, K. W.; Pratsch, G.; Overman, L. E. *J. Org. Chem.* 2015, 80, 6012–6024.
Pratsch, G.; Lackner, G. L.; Overman, L. E. *J. Org. Chem.* 2015, 80, 6025–6036.

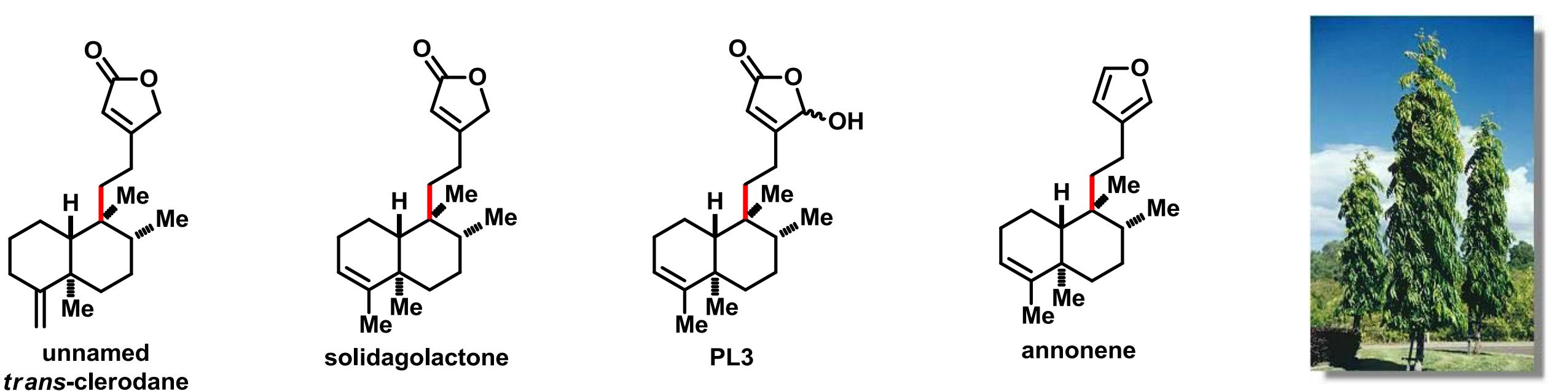
Forming Quaternary Carbons From Alcohol Derivatives



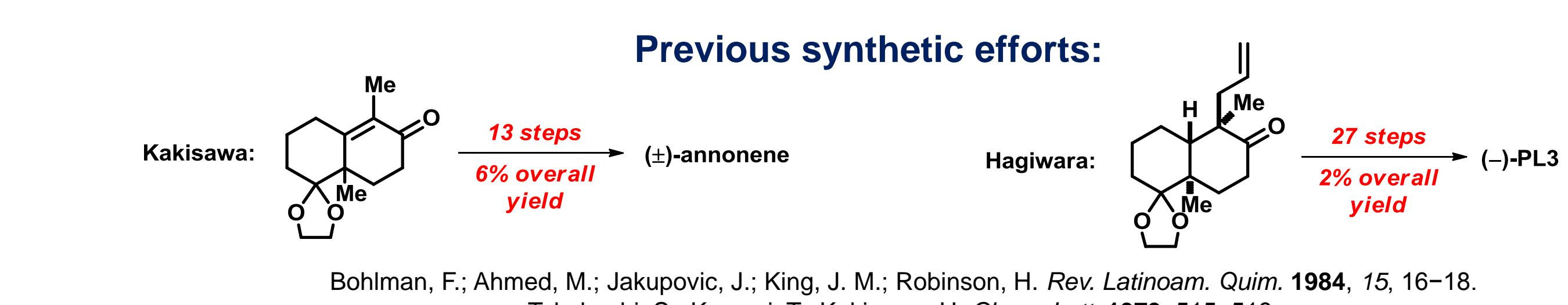
Evidence for an alkoxy carbonyl radical intermediate:



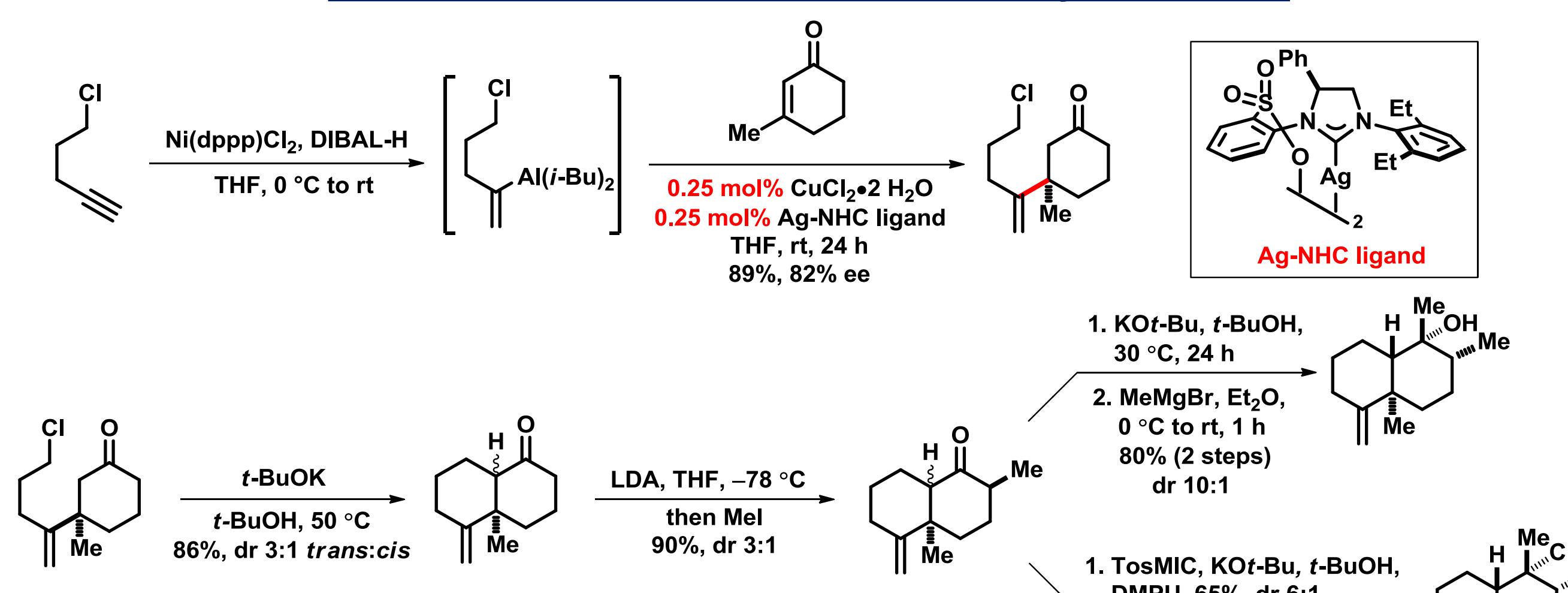
Synthetic Applications: trans-Clerodane Diterpenes



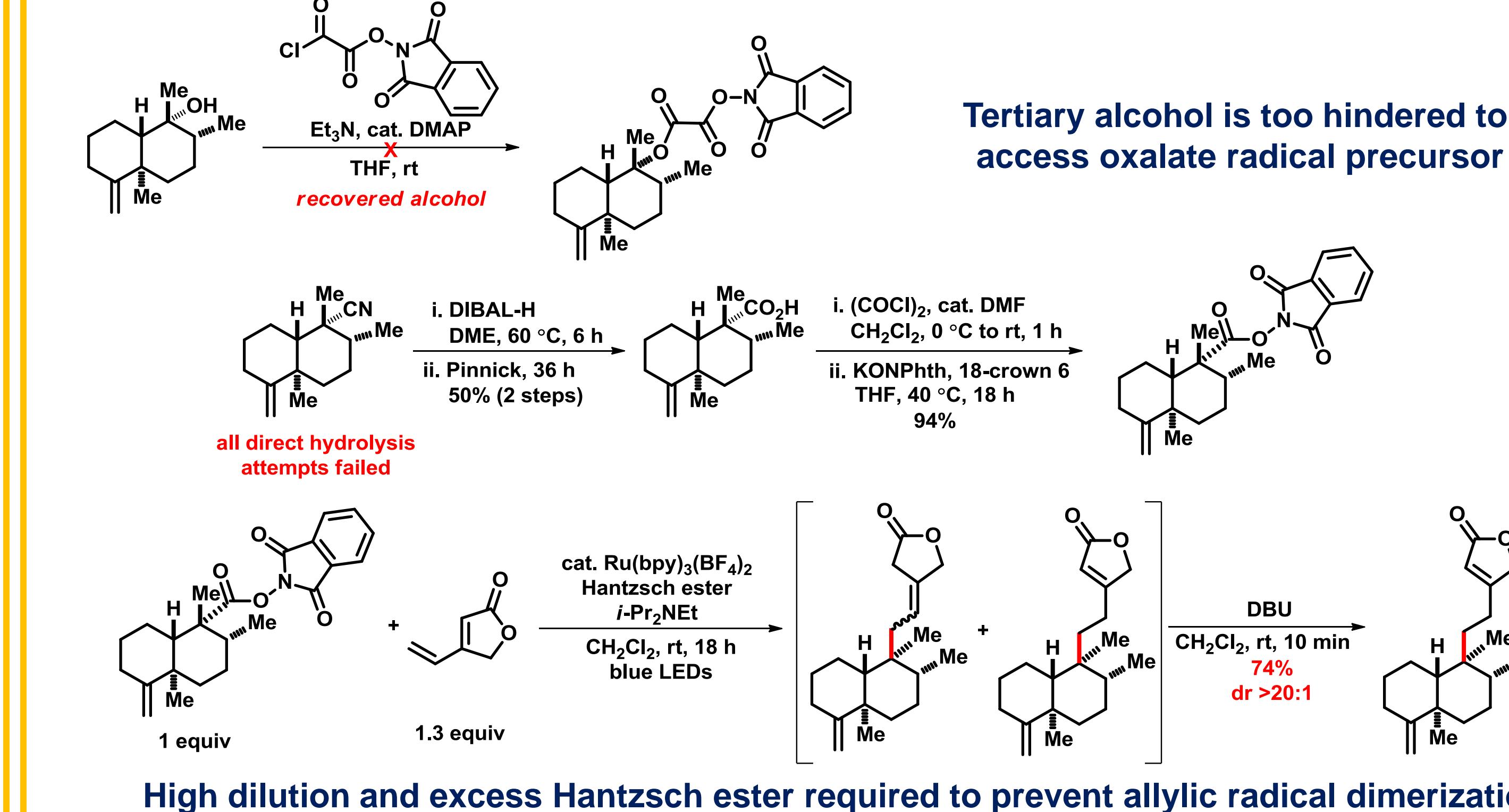
- Isolated from *Polyalthia longifolia* and other plant sources
- Most trans-clerodanes exhibit antifeedant activity; PL3 also has antibacterial, antileishmanial, lipid lowering, and antitumor activity.



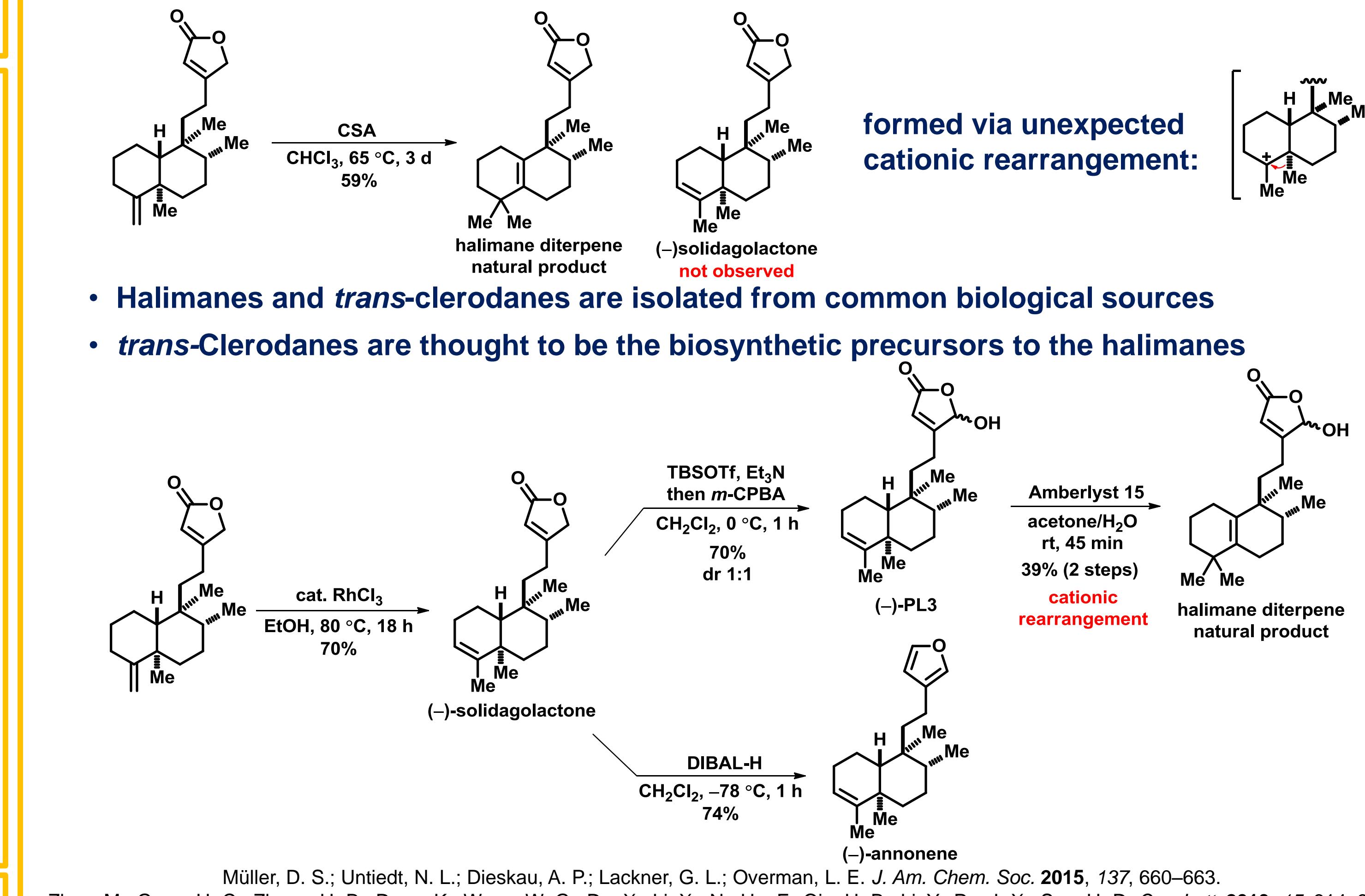
Enantioselective Decalin Synthesis



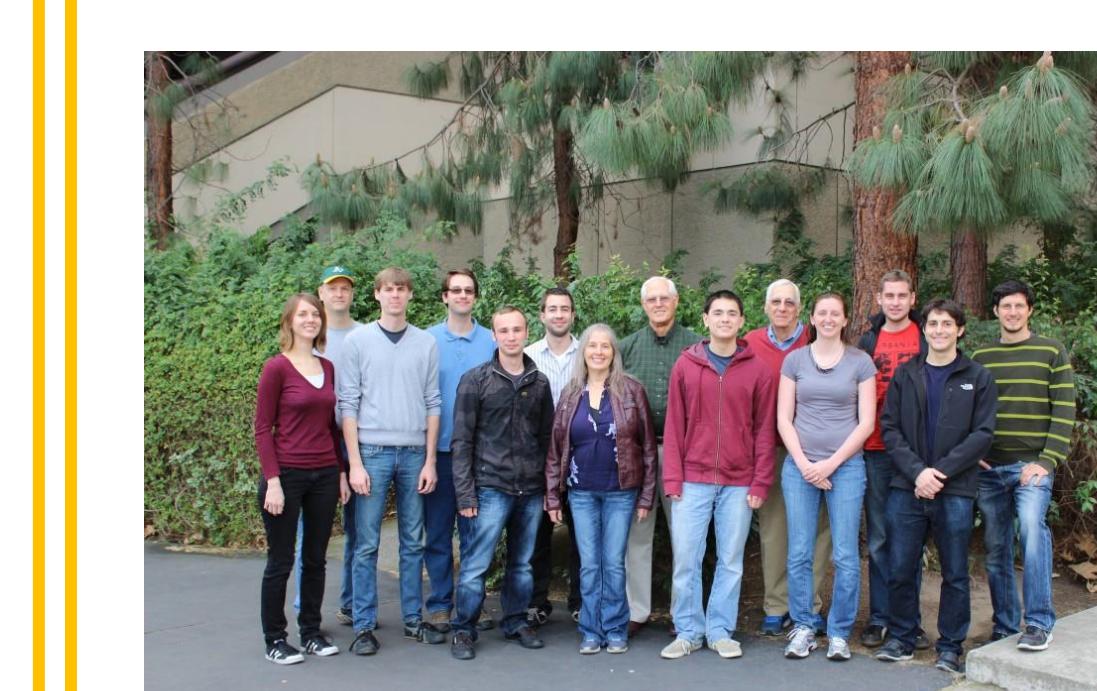
Key Radical Fragment Coupling Step



Olefin Isomerization and Endgame



Acknowledgements



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Yuriy Slutskyy

