

Table of Contents

Volume 4: Compounds of Group 15 (As, Sb, Bi) and Silicon Compounds

4.3	Product Class 3: Bismuth Compounds	
4.3.15	Bismuth Compounds	2018
	A. Gagnon, E. Benoit, and A. Le Roch	
4.3.15	Bismuth Compounds	
4.3.15.1	Synthesis of Bismuth Compounds	2
4.3.15.1.1	Alkyl- and Arylbismuthines	2
4.3.15.1.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Grignard and Organolithium Reagents	2
4.3.15.1.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Organozinc and Organocadmium Reagents	12
4.3.15.1.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis from Organoboron and Organoaluminum Reagents	13
4.3.15.1.1.4	Method 4: Synthesis from Organocopper Reagents	15
4.3.15.1.1.5	Method 5: Synthesis from Organosilicon Reagents	16
4.3.15.1.1.6	Method 6: Transformation of Remote Functional Groups	17
4.3.15.1.2	Alkyl- and Arylhalobismuthines	20
4.3.15.1.2.1	Method 1: Bi—C Bond Cleavage and Redistribution Reactions	20
4.3.15.1.2.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Organometallic Reagents	23
4.3.15.1.2.3	Method 3: Halogen Exchange	27
4.3.15.1.3	Alkyl- and Arylbismuthines Containing Bonds between Bismuth and Group 15 or 16 Elements	30
4.3.15.1.3.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Halobismuthines	30
4.3.15.1.3.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Alkoxybismuthines	36
4.3.15.1.3.3	Method 3: Cleavage of Bi—C Bond(s) by Brønsted Acid	37
4.3.15.1.3.4	Method 4: Additional Methods	40
4.3.15.1.4	Dibismuthines and Dibismuthenes	42
4.3.15.1.4.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Halodiorganobismuthines	42
4.3.15.1.4.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Dihalo(organo)bismuthines	44
4.3.15.1.4.3	Method 3: Synthesis from Organobismuth Hydrides	45
4.3.15.1.4.4	Method 4: Synthesis from Bis[diarylbismuth(III)] Oxides	46
4.3.15.1.5	Organobismuth Compounds with Bismuth–Transition Metal Bonds	47
4.3.15.1.6	Dihalotriorganobismuth(V) and Related Compounds	51
4.3.15.1.6.1	Method 1: Oxidative Addition of Halogen or Halogen Equivalents to Triorganobismuthines	51

4.3.15.1.6.2	Method 2: Oxidation of Bismuthines with Peroxides and Other Oxygen Equivalents	52
4.3.15.1.6.3	Method 3: Metathetical Reactions	53
4.3.15.1.7	Oxybis[triarylhalobismuth(V)] and Related Compounds	54
4.3.15.1.7.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Triaryl(bismuth(V) Dihalides and Diacetates ..	55
4.3.15.1.7.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Dimeric Triaryl(bismuth(V) Oxides	55
4.3.15.1.8	Bismuthine Imides	56
4.3.15.1.8.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Triaryldihalobismuth(V) Compounds	56
4.3.15.1.8.2	Method 2: Synthesis from μ -Oxo-Bridged Polymeric Triaryl(bismuth(V) Dihydroxide	56
4.3.15.1.9	Bismuthine Oxides	57
4.3.15.1.10	Bismuthonium Salts	57
4.3.15.1.10.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Triaryl(bismuth(V) Difluorides	58
4.3.15.1.10.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Triaryl(bismuth(V) Dichlorides	58
4.3.15.1.10.3	Method 3: Synthesis from μ -Oxo-Bridged Triaryl(bismuth(V) Dihydroxides	59
4.3.15.1.11	Bismuthonium Ylides	59
4.3.15.1.11.1	Method 1: Synthesis from μ -Oxo-Bridged Triaryl(bismuth(V) Dihydroxides	60
4.3.15.1.12	Pentaorganobismuth(V) Compounds	60
4.3.15.1.13	Hexaorganobismuthates	61
4.3.15.1.13.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Pentaorganobismuth(V) Compounds	61
4.3.15.1.14	Bismuthinidenes	61
4.3.15.1.14.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Aryldichlorobismuthines	62
4.3.15.1.15	Bismuthenium Salts	62
4.3.15.1.15.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Diarylchlorobismuthines	63
4.3.15.1.15.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Trialkylbismuthines	63
4.3.15.1.16	Dicationic Organobismuth Compounds	64
4.3.15.1.17	Metal Bismuthides	65
4.3.15.2	Applications of Bismuth Compounds in Organic Synthesis	66
4.3.15.2.1	Method 1: Arylation Reactions	66
4.3.15.2.1.1	Variation 1: C-Arylation Reactions	66
4.3.15.2.1.2	Variation 2: O-Arylation Reactions	69
4.3.15.2.1.3	Variation 3: N-Arylation Reactions	74
4.3.15.2.1.4	Variation 4: S-Arylation Reactions	78
4.3.15.2.1.5	Variation 5: Se-Arylation Reactions	79
4.3.15.2.2	Method 2: Palladium-Catalyzed Reactions	81
4.3.15.2.3	Method 3: Other Metal-Catalyzed Reactions	95
4.3.15.2.4	Method 4: Other Uncatalyzed Reactions	100

Volume 18: Four Carbon—Heteroatom Bonds: $X-C\equiv X$, $X=C=X$, $X_2C=X$, CX_4

18.6	Product Class 6: Acyclic and Cyclic Carbamic Acids and Esters, and Their Sulfur, Selenium, Tellurium, and Phosphorus Analogues	
18.6.12	Acyclic and Cyclic Carbamic Acids and Esters, and Their Sulfur, Selenium, Tellurium, and Phosphorus Analogues	2018
	J. Podlech	
18.6.12	Acyclic and Cyclic Carbamic Acids and Esters, and Their Sulfur, Selenium, Tellurium, and Phosphorus Analogues	113
18.6.12.1	Carbamic Acids and Derivatives	113
18.6.12.1.1	Synthesis of Carbamic Acids and Derivatives	113
18.6.12.1.1.1	Synthesis of Metal Carbamates	113
18.6.12.1.1.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Tin(IV) and Cerium(III) Carbamates	113
18.6.12.1.2	Applications of Carbamic Acids and Derivatives in Organic Synthesis	114
18.6.12.1.2.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Ureas or Carbamates from Carbamic Acids	114
18.6.12.1.2.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Tetrakis(phenylethynyl)stannane	115
18.6.12.2	Linear Carbamic Acid Esters	115
18.6.12.2.1	Synthesis of Linear Carbamic Acid Esters	115
18.6.12.2.1.1	Synthesis from Amines	115
18.6.12.2.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction with Carbonates	115
18.6.12.2.1.1.1.1	Variation 1: With Organic Carbonates	115
18.6.12.2.1.1.1.2	Variation 2: With Bis(trichloromethyl) Carbonate	116
18.6.12.2.1.1.2	Method 2: Reaction with Carbon Dioxide	117
18.6.12.2.1.1.2.1	Variation 1: Base-Catalyzed Reaction with Carbon Dioxide	117
18.6.12.2.1.1.2.2	Variation 2: Metal-Catalyzed Reaction with Carbon Dioxide	119
18.6.12.2.1.1.2.3	Variation 3: Activation of Carbamic Acids and Reaction with Alcohols	120
18.6.12.2.1.1.3	Method 3: Metal-Catalyzed Carbonylation Using Carbon Monoxide	121
18.6.12.2.1.1.4	Method 4: Reaction of 1,1'-Carbonyldiimidazoles with Amines and Alcohols	122
18.6.12.2.1.1.5	Method 5: Reaction of (Alkoxy carbonyl)imidazolium Salts with Amines	124
18.6.12.2.1.2	Synthesis from Ureas	125
18.6.12.2.1.2.1	Method 1: Reaction with Organic Carbonates	125
18.6.12.2.1.3	Synthesis from Cyanates and Isocyanates	126
18.6.12.2.1.3.1	Method 1: Reaction of Isocyanates with Alcohols	126
18.6.12.2.1.3.1.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Inorganic Cyanates with Alcohols and Aryl Halides	127
18.6.12.2.1.3.1.2	Variation 2: Reaction of Isocyanates with Boronates	128
18.6.12.2.1.3.2	Method 2: Reaction of Isocyanates with Alkanes	129

18.6.12.2.1.4	Synthesis from Azides	130
18.6.12.2.1.4.1	Method 1: Reductive Carbonylation of Azides	130
18.6.12.2.1.4.2	Method 2: Reaction of Azidoformates with Boronates	131
18.6.12.2.1.5	Synthesis from Amides	133
18.6.12.2.1.5.1	Method 1: Rearrangement of Carboxamides and Hydroxamic Acids	133
18.6.12.2.1.5.1.1	Variation 1: Hofmann Rearrangement of Carboxamides	133
18.6.12.2.1.5.1.2	Variation 2: Lossen Rearrangement of Hydroxamic Acids	134
18.6.12.2.1.5.2	Method 2: Oxidative Reaction of Formamides with Alcohols	136
18.6.12.2.1.6	Synthesis from Carbamates	137
18.6.12.2.1.6.1	Method 1: Transesterification with Alcohols	137
18.6.12.2.1.6.2	Method 2: N-Alkylation	139
18.6.12.2.1.6.2.1	Variation 1: Reaction with Allylic Acetates	139
18.6.12.2.1.6.2.2	Variation 2: Synthesis of Homoallylcarbamates by Reaction with Allylsilanes and Aldehydes or Ketones	140
18.6.12.2.1.7	Synthesis by Other Methods	141
18.6.12.2.1.7.1	Method 1: Curtius Rearrangement of Carboxylic Acids and Derivatives ..	141
18.6.12.2.1.7.2	Method 2: Reaction of Alcohols with Isocyanides	141
18.6.12.2.2	Applications of Linear Carbamic Acid Esters in Organic Synthesis	143
18.6.12.2.2.1	Method 1: Coupling of Aryl and Alkenyl Carbamates	143
18.6.12.2.2.1.1	Variation 1: Suzuki Coupling with Aromatic Boronates	143
18.6.12.2.2.1.2	Variation 2: Coupling with Organomagnesium Halides	145
18.6.12.2.2.1.3	Variation 3: Coupling with Arenes	146
18.6.12.2.2.1.4	Variation 4: Borylation of Aryl and Alkenyl Carbamates	148
18.6.12.3	Cyclic Carbamic Acid Esters	149
18.6.12.3.1	Synthesis of Cyclic Carbamic Acid Esters	149
18.6.12.3.1.1	Synthesis from Amino Alcohols	149
18.6.12.3.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction with Organic Carbonates	149
18.6.12.3.1.1.2	Method 2: Intramolecular Reaction of <i>N</i> -(Hydroxyalkyl)ureas	149
18.6.12.3.1.1.3	Method 3: Reaction with Carbon Monoxide	151
18.6.12.3.1.2	Synthesis from Cyclic Carbonates	152
18.6.12.3.1.2.1	Method 1: Reaction with Aromatic Amines	152
18.6.12.3.1.3	Synthesis from Carbamates	153
18.6.12.3.1.3.1	Method 1: Cyclization of Carbamates	153
18.6.12.3.1.3.1.1	Variation 1: Cyclization of (Hydroxyalkyl)carbamates and Derivatives	153
18.6.12.3.1.3.1.2	Variation 2: Cyclization of Unsaturated Carbamates	154
18.6.12.3.1.3.1.3	Variation 3: Ene Reaction of Alkenyl Aminocarbamates or Alkenyl Hydroxycarbamates	162
18.6.12.3.1.3.2	Method 2: Reaction with Alkenes	163
18.6.12.3.1.3.3	Method 3: Reaction with Diols	165
18.6.12.3.1.4	Synthesis from Unsaturated Compounds	166

18.6.12.3.1.4.1	Method 1: Reaction of Propargylamines with Carbon Dioxide	166
18.6.12.3.1.5	Synthesis from Amines	167
18.6.12.3.1.5.1	Method 1: Reaction with Dibromoalkanes and Carbon Dioxide	167
18.6.12.3.1.6	Synthesis from Azides	167
18.6.12.3.1.6.1	Method 1: Palladium-Catalyzed Reaction of Azidophenols and Azidobenzyl Alcohols with Carbon Monoxide	167
18.6.12.3.1.7	Synthesis from Cyanates and Isocyanates	169
18.6.12.3.1.7.1	Method 1: Reaction of Hydroxy-Substituted α,β -Unsubstituted Carbonyl Compounds with Isocyanates	169
18.6.12.3.1.7.2	Method 2: Reaction of Diols with Silver(I) Cyanate	170
18.6.12.3.1.7.3	Method 3: Reaction of Isocyanatomalonate Esters with Aldehydes	171
18.6.12.3.1.8	Synthesis from Ureas	172
18.6.12.3.1.8.1	Method 1: Reaction with Glycols	172
18.6.12.3.2	Applications of Cyclic Carbamic Acid Esters in Organic Synthesis	173
18.6.12.3.2.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Ureas	173
18.6.12.4	Linear Thiocarbamic Acid Esters	173
18.6.12.4.1	Synthesis of Linear Thiocarbamic Acid Esters	173
18.6.12.4.1.1	Synthesis from Amines	173
18.6.12.4.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Sodium <i>O</i> -Alkyl Dithiocarbonates with Amines and Hydrogen Peroxide	173
18.6.12.4.1.2	Synthesis by Other Methods	174
18.6.12.4.1.2.1	Method 1: Palladium-Catalyzed Reaction of Aryl Trifluoromethanesulfonates with Sodium Cyanate and Thiols	174
18.6.12.4.1.2.2	Method 2: Isomerization of Thiocarbamates	175
18.6.12.4.1.2.2.1	Variation 1: Photochemical Isomerization of <i>O</i> -Aryl Thiocarbamates	175
18.6.12.4.1.2.2.2	Variation 2: Reaction of Alcohols with Isothiocyanates and Subsequent Isomerization	177
18.6.12.4.1.2.3	Method 3: Reaction of Ureas with Thiols	178
18.6.12.4.1.2.4	Method 4: Reaction of Benzyl or <i>tert</i> -Butyl Carbamates with Thiols	179
18.6.12.4.1.2.5	Method 5: Reaction of Thiosulfonates with Isocyanides	180
18.6.12.4.1.2.6	Method 6: Rearrangement of Hydroxamic Acids	181
18.6.12.4.2	Applications of Linear Thiocarbamic Acid Esters in Organic Synthesis	182
18.6.12.4.2.1	Method 1: Cleavage of <i>S</i> -Alkyl or <i>S</i> -Aryl Thiocarbamates To Give Thiols or Sulfides	182
18.6.12.5	Cyclic Thiocarbamic Acid Esters	184
18.6.12.5.1	Synthesis of Cyclic Thiocarbamic Acid Esters	184
18.6.12.5.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of <i>O,S</i> -Dialkyl Xanthates and <i>tert</i> -Butyl Allylcarbamates To Give Thiazolidine-2-ones	184
18.6.12.5.1.2	Method 2: 1,3-Thiazinan-2-ones by Reaction of <i>O</i> -Alkyl Thiocarbamates, Aldehydes, and Alkenes	185

18.6.12.6	Linear Selenocarbamates	186
18.6.12.6.1	Synthesis of Linear Selenocarbamates	186
18.6.12.6.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Dialkylcarbamoyl Chlorides with Diphenyl Diselenide and a Reducing Agent	186
18.6.12.6.1.2	Method 2: Reaction of Formamides with Diselenides and <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide	187
18.6.12.6.1.3	Method 3: Reaction of Isocyanates with Diselenides	188
18.6.12.6.1.4	Method 4: Thermal Rearrangement of <i>O</i> -Aryl Selenocarbamates	189
18.6.12.6.2	Applications of Linear Selenocarbamates in Organic Synthesis	190
18.6.12.6.2.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Symmetrical Diselenides from <i>Se</i> -Substituted Selenocarbamates	190
18.6.12.6.2.2	Method 2: Generation of Selenoaldehydes (for Diels–Alder Reactions) ..	191
18.6.12.7	Cyclic Selenocarbamates	192
18.6.12.7.1	Synthesis of Cyclic Selenocarbamates	192
18.6.12.7.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of 2-Chloroethanamines with Selenium and Carbon Monoxide	192
18.6.12.8	Tellurocarbamic Acids and Linear and Cyclic Tellurocarbamates	193
18.6.12.8.1	Synthesis of Tellurocarbamic Acids and Linear and Cyclic Tellurocarbamates ..	193
18.6.12.8.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Dialkylcarbamoyl Chlorides with Sodium Borohydride and Diphenyl Ditelluride	193
18.6.12.8.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Dimethyltellurocarbamic <i>Te</i> -Acid by Reduction of Bis(dimethylcarbamoyl) Ditelluride	193
18.6.12.8.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis of Bis(dialkylcarbamoyltellanyl)methanes	194
18.6.12.8.2	Applications of Tellurocarbamic Acids and Linear and Cyclic Tellurocarbamates in Organic Synthesis	195
18.6.12.8.2.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Symmetrical Ditellurides from <i>Te</i> -Substituted Tellurocarbamates	195
18.6.12.8.2.2	Method 2: Radical Cyclization of Tellurocarbamates to Lactams	196
18.6.12.8.2.3	Method 3: Synthesis of 1,2-Tellurazole <i>N</i> -Oxides	197
18.6.12.8.2.4	Method 4: Generation of Tellurals (for Diels–Alder Reactions)	198
18.6.12.9	Phosphinecarboxylates	199
18.6.12.9.1	Synthesis of Phosphinecarboxylates	199
18.6.12.9.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Trialkylcarboxylatophosphonium Salts by Reaction of Trialkylphosphines with Carbon Dioxide	199
18.6.12.9.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Phosphorylformates and (Alkoxy carbonyl)phosphonium Salts by Reaction of Phosphinites or Phosphines with Alkyl Chloroformates	201

18.15 **Product Class 15: Tetraheterosubstituted Methanes with a Carbon—Halogen Bond**

18.15.8 **Tetraheterosubstituted Methanes with a Carbon—Halogen Bond** 2018

M. Kleoff, K. Omoregbee, and R. Zimmer

18.15.8	Tetraheterosubstituted Methanes with a Carbon—Halogen Bond	209
18.15.8.1	Tetrahalomethanes	209
18.15.8.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Trifluoromethylated λ^3 -Iodanes	209
18.15.8.2	Oxygen-Substituted Halomethanes	211
18.15.8.2.1	Method 1: Electrophilic Trifluoromethylation	211
18.15.8.2.2	Method 2: Radical Trifluoromethylation–Rearrangement Reaction Sequence	212
18.15.8.2.3	Method 3: Fluorination	214
18.15.8.2.3.1	Variation 1: Fluorination of Alkyl and Aryl Chlorothioformates	214
18.15.8.2.3.2	Variation 2: Fluorination of Alkyl and Aryl Dithiocarbonates	216
18.15.8.2.4	Method 4: Fluorodecarboxylation	217
18.15.8.3	Sulfur-Substituted Halomethanes	218
18.15.8.3.1	Method 1: Electrophilic Trifluoromethylation	218
18.15.8.3.2	Method 2: Nucleophilic Trifluoromethylation and Trifluoromethylsulfanylation	220
18.15.8.3.2.1	Variation 1: Trifluoromethylation of Diaryl Disulfides	220
18.15.8.3.2.2	Variation 2: Trifluoromethylation of Dithioesters	221
18.15.8.3.2.3	Variation 3: Preparation of (Trifluoromethylsulfanyl)alkanes from Alcohols	221
18.15.8.3.2.4	Variation 4: Trifluoromethylsulfanylation of Alkyl Halides and Arenediazonium Salts	222
18.15.8.3.2.5	Variation 5: Trifluoromethylsulfanylation of Morita–Baylis–Hillman Carbonates	223
18.15.8.3.3	Method 3: Radical Trifluoromethylation and Trifluoromethylsulfanylation	224
18.15.8.3.3.1	Variation 1: Trifluoromethylation of Thiols	224
18.15.8.3.3.2	Variation 2: Photocatalytic Trifluoromethylsulfanylation of Arenediazonium Salts	225
18.15.8.3.4	Method 4: Oxidative Trifluoromethylsulfanylation of Aryltrifluoroborates	226
18.15.8.3.5	Method 5: Fluorination	228
18.15.8.3.5.1	Variation 1: Fluorination of Trihalomethyl-Substituted Compounds	228
18.15.8.3.5.2	Variation 2: Fluorination of α -Sulfonylalkyl Sulfides	229
18.15.8.3.6	Method 6: Fluorodecarboxylation	229
18.15.8.3.7	Method 7: Miscellaneous Reactions	230
18.15.8.4	Selenium-Substituted Halomethanes	231
18.15.8.4.1	Method 1: Nucleophilic Trifluoromethylation	231

18.15.8.4.1.1	Variation 1: Preparation of Trifluoromethaneselenolates as Ligands in Copper(I) Complexes	231
18.15.8.4.1.2	Variation 2: Preparation of Trifluoromethyl Selenoethers	231
18.15.8.5	Tellurium-Substituted Halomethanes	232
18.15.8.5.1	Method 1: Electrophilic Trifluoromethylation	232
18.15.8.5.2	Method 2: Nucleophilic Trifluoromethylation	233
18.15.8.6	Nitrogen-Substituted Halomethanes	234
18.15.8.6.1	Method 1: Nucleophilic Trifluoromethylation	234
18.15.8.6.1.1	Variation 1: By Desilylation of Trimethyl(trifluoromethyl)silane	234
18.15.8.6.1.2	Variation 2: Trifluoromethylation of Secondary Amines through a Formal Umpolung	234
18.15.8.6.2	Method 2: Nucleophilic Difluorination	235
18.15.8.7	Phosphorus-Substituted Halomethanes	236
18.15.8.7.1	Method 1: Electrophilic Trifluoromethylation	236
18.15.8.7.2	Method 2: Oxidative Trifluoromethylation	237

Volume 33: Ene—X Compounds (X = S, Se, Te, N, P)

33.1 Product Class 1: Alk-1-enyl Sulfur Compounds

33.1.1.2	Alk-1-enesulfonic Acids and Derivatives	2018
	R. Kawęcki	
33.1.1.2	Alk-1-enesulfonic Acids and Derivatives	241
33.1.1.2.1	Synthesis of Alk-1-enesulfonic Acids and Derivatives	241
33.1.1.2.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from 2-Chloroalkanesulfonic Acid Derivatives	241
33.1.1.2.1.2	Method 2: Condensation of the Carbanion of Sulfonic Acid Derivatives with Carbonyl Compounds	242
33.1.1.2.1.2.1	Variation 1: Aldol-Type Condensations and Related Processes	242
33.1.1.2.1.2.2	Variation 2: Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons Alkenation Reactions	244
33.1.1.2.1.3	Method 3: Cyclic Alk-1-enesulfonic Esters and Sulfonamides by Metathesis Reactions	245
33.1.1.2.1.4	Method 4: Palladium(II)-Catalyzed Alkenylation of Arenes	247
33.1.1.2.1.4.1	Variation 1: Fujiwara–Moritani Alkenation	247
33.1.1.2.1.4.2	Variation 2: Heck Reaction of Ethenesulfonates	249
33.1.1.2.1.5	Method 5: Reaction of Diazomethanesulfonates with Furans	251
33.1.1.2.1.6	Method 6: Synthesis from 1-Arylalkan-1-ols	251
33.1.1.2.1.7	Method 7: Oxidation of Alkenethiols	252
33.1.1.2.2	Applications of Alk-1-enesulfonic Acids and Derivatives in Organic Synthesis	253
33.1.1.2.2.1	Method 1: Michael-Type Addition to Alk-1-enesulfonates and Alk-1-enesulfonamides	253

33.1.1.2.2.2	Method 2:	Radical Addition to Alk-1-enesulfonates and Alk-1-enesulfonamides	254
33.1.1.2.2.2.1	Variation 1:	Synthesis of Sulfonates and Sulfonamides by Zinc/Copper(I) Iodide Mediated Addition	256
33.1.1.2.2.3	Method 3:	Rhodium-Catalyzed Addition of Arylboronic Acids	257
33.1.1.2.2.4	Method 4:	Synthesis of Sulfonates by Intramolecular Baylis–Hillman Reaction	258
33.1.1.2.2.5	Method 5:	1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition	259
33.1.1.2.2.5.1	Variation 1:	Synthesis of Isoxazolidines	259
33.1.1.2.2.5.2	Variation 2:	Synthesis of Isoxazolidine-Annulated γ -Sultones	260
33.1.1.2.2.5.3	Variation 3:	Synthesis of Isoxazolidine-Annulated Benzo- δ -sultones	261
33.1.1.2.2.5.4	Variation 4:	Synthesis of 4,5-Dihydroisoxazoles	262
33.1.1.2.2.5.5	Variation 5:	Synthesis of Isoxazoles	263
33.1.1.2.2.5.6	Variation 6:	Synthesis of Tricyclic γ -Sultones	264
33.1.1.2.2.6	Method 6:	Diels–Alder Reaction	265
33.1.1.2.2.6.1	Variation 1:	Synthesis of γ - and δ -Sultams	265
33.1.1.2.2.6.2	Variation 2:	Reaction with Five-Membered Heterocycles	266
33.1.1.2.2.6.3	Variation 3:	Domino Knoevenagel/Hetero-Diels–Alder Reaction	267

33.1.2.2

Alk-1-enyl Sulfones

2018

R. Kawęcki

33.1.2.2	Alk-1-enyl Sulfones	271
33.1.2.2.1	Synthesis of Alk-1-enyl Sulfones	271
33.1.2.2.1.1	Method 1: Sulfonylation of Nucleophilic Alk-1-enyl Reagents	271
33.1.2.2.1.1.1	Variation 1: Using Alk-1-enylaluminum Reagents	271
33.1.2.2.1.1.2	Variation 2: Using Alk-1-enylindium Reagents	272
33.1.2.2.1.2	Method 2: Condensation of Sulfonyl Carbanions with Carbonyl Compounds	273
33.1.2.2.1.2.1	Variation 1: Aldol-Type Condensation and Dehydration	273
33.1.2.2.1.2.2	Variation 2: Knoevenagel Condensation of Activated Sulfones	274
33.1.2.2.1.2.3	Variation 3: Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons Alkenation of α -Sulfonyl Phosphonates	275
33.1.2.2.1.2.4	Variation 4: Peterson Alkenation of α -Silylalkyl Sulfones	276
33.1.2.2.1.2.5	Variation 5: Reaction of a Sulfonyl-Substituted Dizinc Reagent with Carbonyl Compounds	276
33.1.2.2.1.2.6	Variation 6: Julia Alkenation	277
33.1.2.2.1.3	Method 3: Sulfonylation of Alkenes	278
33.1.2.2.1.3.1	Variation 1: Sulfonylation of Alk-1-enylboronic Acids	278
33.1.2.2.1.3.2	Variation 2: Sulfonylation of Vinyl Halides	279
33.1.2.2.1.3.3	Variation 3: Sulfonylation of Vinylic 4-Toluenesulfonates	280
33.1.2.2.1.3.4	Variation 4: Decarboxylative Coupling of Cinnamic Acids and Sulfinates ..	281
33.1.2.2.1.3.5	Variation 5: Palladium-Catalyzed Sulfonylation of Alkenes	284

33.1.2.2.1.3.6	Variation 6:	Sulfonylation of Alkenes with Dimethyl Sulfoxide	286
33.1.2.2.1.4	Method 4:	Sulfonylation of Alkenes Followed by Elimination	286
33.1.2.2.1.4.1	Variation 1:	Iodosulfonylation of Alkenes Followed by Dehydroiodination	286
33.1.2.2.1.4.2	Variation 2:	Chlorosulfonylation of Alkenes Followed by Elimination	290
33.1.2.2.1.5	Method 5:	Sulfonylation of Alkynes	290
33.1.2.2.1.5.1	Variation 1:	Hydrosulfonylation of Alkynes	290
33.1.2.2.1.5.2	Variation 2:	Decarboxylative Hydrosulfonylation of 3-Arylpropynoic Acids	294
33.1.2.2.1.5.3	Variation 3:	Halosulfonylation of Alkynes	296
33.1.2.2.1.5.4	Variation 4:	Sulfonylation of (Trimethylsilyl)alkynes	299
33.1.2.2.1.5.5	Variation 5:	Nucleophilic Addition to Alkynes	300
33.1.2.2.1.5.6	Variation 6:	Addition of Thiols to Alkynes Followed by Oxidation	301
33.1.2.2.1.6	Method 6:	Functionalization of Alk-1-ynyl Sulfones	301
33.1.2.2.1.6.1	Variation 1:	Addition of Grignard Reagents	302
33.1.2.2.1.6.2	Variation 2:	Addition of α -Amino Acids	302
33.1.2.2.1.6.3	Variation 3:	Addition of Zinc Reagents	303
33.1.2.2.1.6.4	Variation 4:	Hydrostannylation Followed by Stille Reaction	305
33.1.2.2.1.6.5	Variation 5:	Addition of Alkynes	306
33.1.2.2.1.6.6	Variation 6:	Gold-Catalyzed Intermolecular Coupling of Alk-1-ynyl Sulfones and Allylic Ethers	307
33.1.2.2.1.6.7	Variation 7:	Hydrosilylation	308
33.1.2.2.1.7	Method 7:	Functionalization of Allyl Sulfones and Derivatives	309
33.1.2.2.1.8	Method 8:	Isomerization of Allyl Sulfones	309
33.1.2.2.1.9	Method 9:	Functionalization of Simple Alk-1-enyl Sulfones	311
33.1.2.2.1.9.1	Variation 1:	α -Functionalization	311
33.1.2.2.1.9.2	Variation 2:	Heck Reaction	312
33.1.2.2.1.9.3	Variation 3:	Oxidative Heck-Type Alkenylation (Fujiwara–Moritani Reaction)	314
33.1.2.2.1.9.4	Variation 4:	Cross-Metathesis Reactions	319
33.1.2.2.1.9.5	Variation 5:	Radical-Mediated Alkenylation of <i>B</i> -Alkylcatecholboranes	319
33.1.2.2.1.9.6	Variation 6:	Radical Carboalkenylation of Alkenes	320
33.1.2.2.1.9.7	Variation 7:	Radical Fragmentation of (6-Fluoropyridin-2-yl)oxy Derivatives of Vinyl Sulfones	321
33.1.2.2.1.10	Method 10:	Functionalization of Allenyl Sulfones	322
33.1.2.2.1.10.1	Variation 1:	Bromohydroxylation of Allenyl Sulfones	322
33.1.2.2.1.10.2	Variation 2:	Reduction of Allenyl Sulfones	322
33.1.2.2.1.11	Method 11:	Ring Opening of Epoxides	323
33.1.2.2.1.12	Method 12:	Oxidation of Alk-1-enyl Sulfides and Sulfoxides	324
33.1.2.2.1.13	Method 13:	Decomposition of Tosylhydrazones	324
33.1.2.2.1.13.1	Variation 1:	Using Copper(II) Catalysis	324
33.1.2.2.1.13.2	Variation 2:	Using Cyanogen Bromide	325
33.1.2.2.1.14	Method 14:	Elimination Reactions	325

33.1.2.2.1.14.1	Variation 1:	From 1-Selanylalkyl Sulfones	326
33.1.2.2.1.14.2	Variation 2:	From 1-Sulfonylalkyl Sulfones	326
33.1.2.2.1.14.3	Variation 3:	From 2-Nitroalkyl Sulfones	327
33.1.2.2.1.14.4	Variation 4:	From 2-Bromoalkyl Sulfones	328
33.1.2.2.1.15	Method 15:	Oxidative Hydroacetoxylation of Allenyl Sulfoxides	329
33.1.2.2.1.16	Method 16:	Addition of Arylboronic Acids to (Arylsulfonyl)acetonitriles	330
33.1.2.2.1.17	Method 17:	Reaction of Tosylmethyl Isocyanide with Propargylic Alcohols	331

33.1.3.2 **S-Alk-1-enylsulfoximides**

2018

R. Kawęcki

33.1.3.2	S-Alk-1-enylsulfoximides	337
33.1.3.2.1	Synthesis of <i>S</i> -Alk-1-enylsulfoximides	337
33.1.3.2.1.1	Method 1: Aldol-Type Condensation of Sulfonylimidoyl Carbanions with Carbonyl Compounds	337
33.1.3.2.1.2	Method 2: Imination of Alk-1-enyl Sulfoxides	337
33.1.3.2.1.2.1	Variation 1: Silver-Catalyzed Imination	337
33.1.3.2.1.2.2	Variation 2: Iron(III)-Catalyzed Imination	338
33.1.3.2.1.2.3	Variation 3: Copper(II)-Catalyzed Imination	338
33.1.3.2.1.2.4	Variation 4: Imination with (Sulfonylimino)- λ^3 -bromane	339
33.1.3.2.1.3	Method 3: Functionalization of <i>S</i> -Alk-1-enylsulfoximides	340
33.1.3.2.1.4	Method 4: Carbometalation of <i>S</i> -Alk-1-enylsulfoximides	340
33.1.3.2.2	Applications of <i>S</i> -Alk-1-enylsulfoximides in Organic Synthesis	342
33.1.3.2.2.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Unsaturated Prolines	343
33.1.3.2.2.2	Method 2: Michael Addition to <i>S</i> -Alk-1-enylsulfoximides	344
33.1.3.2.2.2.1	Variation 1: Synthesis of Phosphino Sulfoximides	344
33.1.3.2.2.2.2	Variation 2: Synthesis of Tetrahydrofuranyl Sulfoximides	345
33.1.3.2.2.2.3	Variation 3: Synthesis of Dihydropyranyl Sulfoximides	345
33.1.3.2.2.3	Method 3: Synthesis of 2,3-Dihydrofurans	346
33.1.3.2.2.4	Method 4: Synthesis of Triethylsilyl-Protected Homoallylic Alcohols	346
33.1.3.2.2.5	Method 5: Synthesis of Alk-1-enyl Sulfones	347
33.1.3.2.2.6	Method 6: Hydroalumination of Exocyclic <i>S</i> -Alk-1-enylsulfoximides	347
33.1.3.2.2.7	Method 7: Intramolecular Redox Reaction	348

33.1.4.2 **Alk-1-enesulfinic Acids and Derivatives**

2018

R. Kawęcki

33.1.4.2	Alk-1-enesulfinic Acids and Derivatives	351
33.1.4.2.1	Synthesis of Alk-1-enesulfinic Acids and Derivatives	351
33.1.4.2.1.1	Method 1: Bromination of <i>tert</i> -Butyl Sulfoxides with <i>N</i> -Bromosuccinimide Followed by Esterification	351

33.1.4.2.2	Applications of Alk-1-enesulfinic Acids and Derivatives in Organic Synthesis	352
33.1.4.2.2.1	Method 1: Synthesis of 1-Sulfonyl-1,3-dienes	352
33.1.4.2.2.2	Method 2: Diels–Alder Reaction of Alk-1-enesulfinates	353
33.1.5.2	Alk-1-enyl Sulfoxides, Sulfinimides, and Related Compounds	2018
	R. Kawęcki	
<hr/>		
33.1.5.2	Alk-1-enyl Sulfoxides, Sulfinimides, and Related Compounds	355
33.1.5.2.1	Synthesis of Alk-1-enyl Sulfoxides, Sulfinimides, and Related Compounds	355
33.1.5.2.1.1	Method 1: Sulfinylation of Nucleophilic Alkenyl Reagents	355
33.1.5.2.1.1.1	Variation 1: Sulfinylation of Alk-1-enylalanes	355
33.1.5.2.1.1.2	Variation 2: Using Organometallic Reagents, Sulfur Dioxide–Amine Complex, and Chlorotrimethylsilane	356
33.1.5.2.1.1.3	Variation 3: Sulfinylation of Enamides and Enecarbamates	357
33.1.5.2.1.2	Method 2: Condensation of Sulfinyl Carbanions (and Related Species) with Carbonyl Compounds	358
33.1.5.2.1.2.1	Variation 1: Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons Reaction	358
33.1.5.2.1.3	Method 3: Conversion of Alkynes into Alk-1-enyl and Allenyl Sulfoxides	360
33.1.5.2.1.3.1	Variation 1: Addition of Sulfinic Acids to Alkynes	360
33.1.5.2.1.3.2	Variation 2: Addition of Thiols to Alkynes, Followed by Oxidation (Sulfoxidation of Alkynes)	360
33.1.5.2.1.4	Method 4: Addition Reactions to Alk-1-ynyl Sulfoxides	361
33.1.5.2.1.4.1	Variation 1: Carbometalation, Followed by a Zinc Homologation and Allylation	362
33.1.5.2.1.4.2	Variation 2: Silylzincation of Alk-1-ynyl Sulfoxides	362
33.1.5.2.1.5	Method 5: Oxidation of Alk-1-enyl Sulfides	363
33.1.5.2.1.6	Method 6: Functionalization of Alk-1-enyl Sulfoxides and Derivatives	365
33.1.5.2.1.6.1	Variation 1: α -Functionalization	365
33.1.5.2.1.6.2	Variation 2: Heck Reaction	366
33.1.5.2.1.6.3	Variation 3: Stille and Other Palladium-Catalyzed Cross-Coupling Reactions	369
33.1.5.2.1.6.4	Variation 4: Synthesis from Other Alk-1-enyl Sulfoxides	370
33.1.5.2.1.6.5	Variation 5: Synthesis from Allenyl Sulfoxides	371
33.1.5.2.1.7	Method 7: Kinetic Resolution of Alk-1-enyl Sulfoxides	372
33.1.5.2.1.7.1	Variation 1: Hydrogenative Kinetic Resolution of Vinyl Sulfoxides	372
33.1.5.2.1.8	Method 8: Elimination Reactions	373
33.1.5.2.1.9	Method 9: <i>N</i> -Sulfinimides by Reaction of Nitrenes with Alk-1-enyl Sulfides	374

Volume 37: Ethers

37.3	Oxetanes and Oxetan-3-ones	2018
	R. A. Croft and J. A. Bull	
<hr/>		
37.3	Oxetanes and Oxetan-3-ones	379
37.3.1	Product Subclass 1: Oxetanes	380
37.3.1.1	Synthesis of Oxetanes	380
37.3.1.1.1	Method 1: Intramolecular Etherification	380
37.3.1.1.1.1	Variation 1: Williamson Etherification	380
37.3.1.1.1.2	Variation 2: Cyclization of Diols	383
37.3.1.1.2	Method 2: Epoxide Ring Opening and Ring Closing	386
37.3.1.1.3	Method 3: Ring Contraction of Hydroxy γ -Lactones	389
37.3.1.1.4	Method 4: Cyclization of Alcohols through Electrophilic Alkene Activation	391
37.3.1.1.4.1	Variation 1: Halocyclization of Allylic Alcohols	391
37.3.1.1.4.2	Variation 2: Halocyclization of Homoallylic Alcohols	392
37.3.1.1.5	Method 5: Intramolecular Enolate Oxidation	394
37.3.1.1.6	Method 6: Intramolecular C—C Bond Forming Cyclization	394
37.3.1.1.6.1	Variation 1: Rearrangement of Allylic and Benzylic Ethers	394
37.3.1.1.6.2	Variation 2: Intramolecular Alkylation of Sulfonyl Ethers	396
37.3.1.1.6.3	Variation 3: Intramolecular Alkylation of Malonate Derivatives Formed by Catalytic OH Insertion	397
37.3.1.1.7	Method 7: Photochemical [2 + 2] Cycloaddition	398
37.3.1.1.7.1	Variation 1: Paternò–Büchi Reaction of Aldehydes	399
37.3.1.1.7.2	Variation 2: Paternò–Büchi Reaction of Ketones and Dicarbonyl Compounds	401
37.3.1.1.7.3	Variation 3: Intramolecular Paternò–Büchi Reactions	403
37.3.1.1.8	Method 8: S _N 2 Reactions on Oxetane Building Blocks	405
37.3.1.1.9	Method 9: Substitution Reactions of Oxetanols	405
37.3.1.1.9.1	Variation 1: Synthesis of Fluorinated Oxetanes	406
37.3.1.1.9.2	Variation 2: Friedel–Crafts Reactions of Oxetanols	408
37.3.1.1.9.3	Variation 3: 3-Sulfanyloxetanes by Sulfanylation of Oxetan-3-ols	409
37.3.1.1.9.4	Variation 4: Dehydroxylation of Oxetanols	409
37.3.1.1.10	Method 10: Reactions of Oxetan-3-one To Form 3-Aminooxetanes	410
37.3.1.1.10.1	Variation 1: Reductive Amination Reactions	410
37.3.1.1.10.2	Variation 2: Nucleophilic Additions to Imines and Iminium Species	411
37.3.1.1.11	Method 11: Conjugate Addition to 3-Methyleneoxetanes	413
37.3.1.1.11.1	Variation 1: Synthesis of Aminooxetanes	415
37.3.1.1.11.2	Variation 2: Synthesis of Oxetane Peptidomimetics	416

37.3.1.1.11.3	Variation 3:	Synthesis of Sulfur-Substituted Oxetanes	417
37.3.1.1.11.4	Variation 4:	Synthesis of Spirocyclic Oxetanes	418
37.3.1.1.12	Method 12:	Cycloaddition Reactions of 3-Methyleneoxetanes	418
37.3.1.1.13	Method 13:	Cross-Coupling Reactions of Oxetanes	419
37.3.1.1.13.1	Variation 1:	Transition-Metal-Catalyzed Cross-Coupling Reactions	419
37.3.1.1.13.2	Variation 2:	Minisci Reactions with Oxetanes	422
37.3.1.1.13.3	Variation 3:	Photocatalytic Coupling Reactions with Oxetanes	422
37.3.1.1.14	Method 14:	Synthesis of 2-Methyleneoxetanes from β -Lactones	423
37.3.2	Product Subclass 2: Oxetan-3-ones		424
37.3.2.1		Synthesis of Oxetan-3-ones	424
37.3.2.1.1	Method 1:	Intramolecular OH Insertion with Diazo Compounds	425
37.3.2.1.2	Method 2:	Alkylation of Oxetan-3-one Hydrazones	426
37.3.2.1.3	Method 3:	Gold-Catalyzed Cyclization of Propargylic Alcohols	427
37.3.2.1.4	Method 4:	Intramolecular Ester Condensation	429
	Author Index		435
	Abbreviations		463